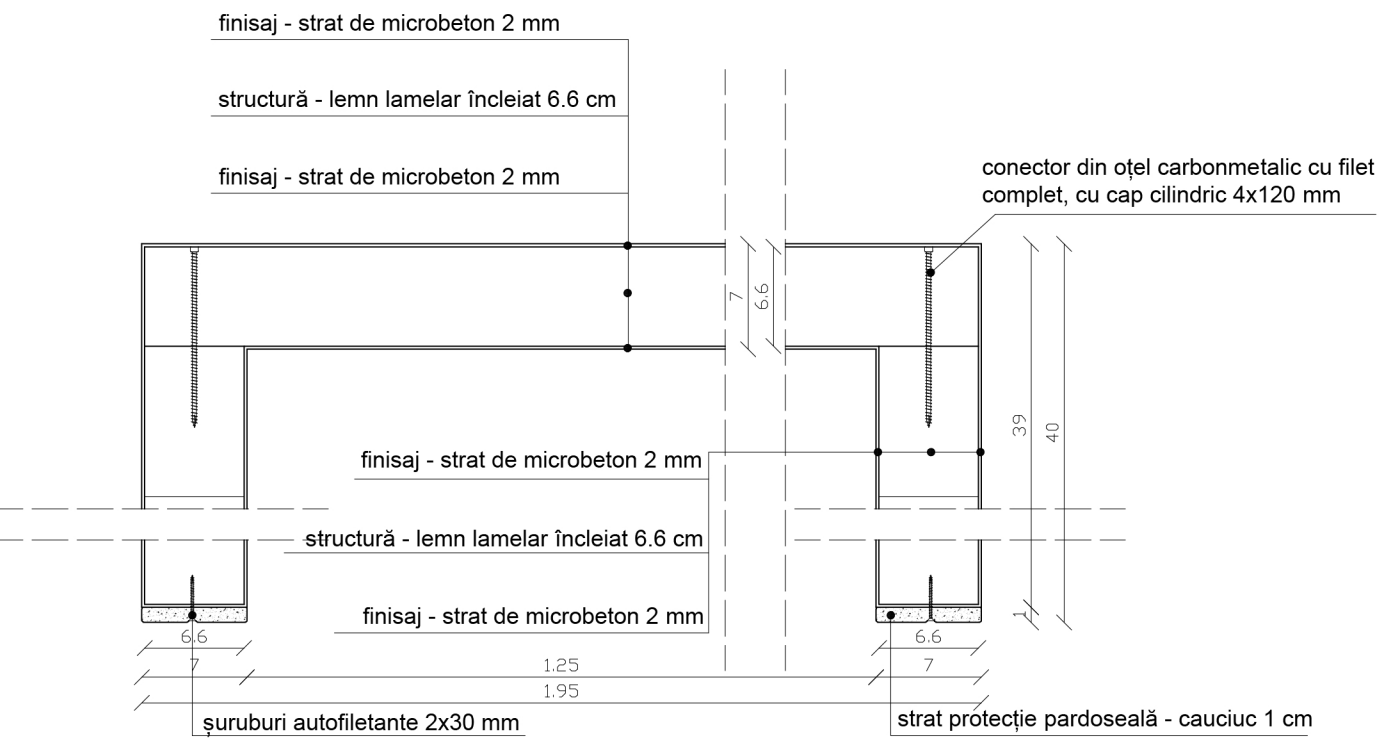
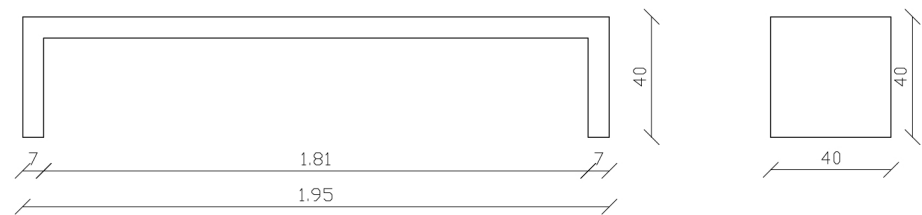




D1 - 1:5

BĂNCI (8 buc)

