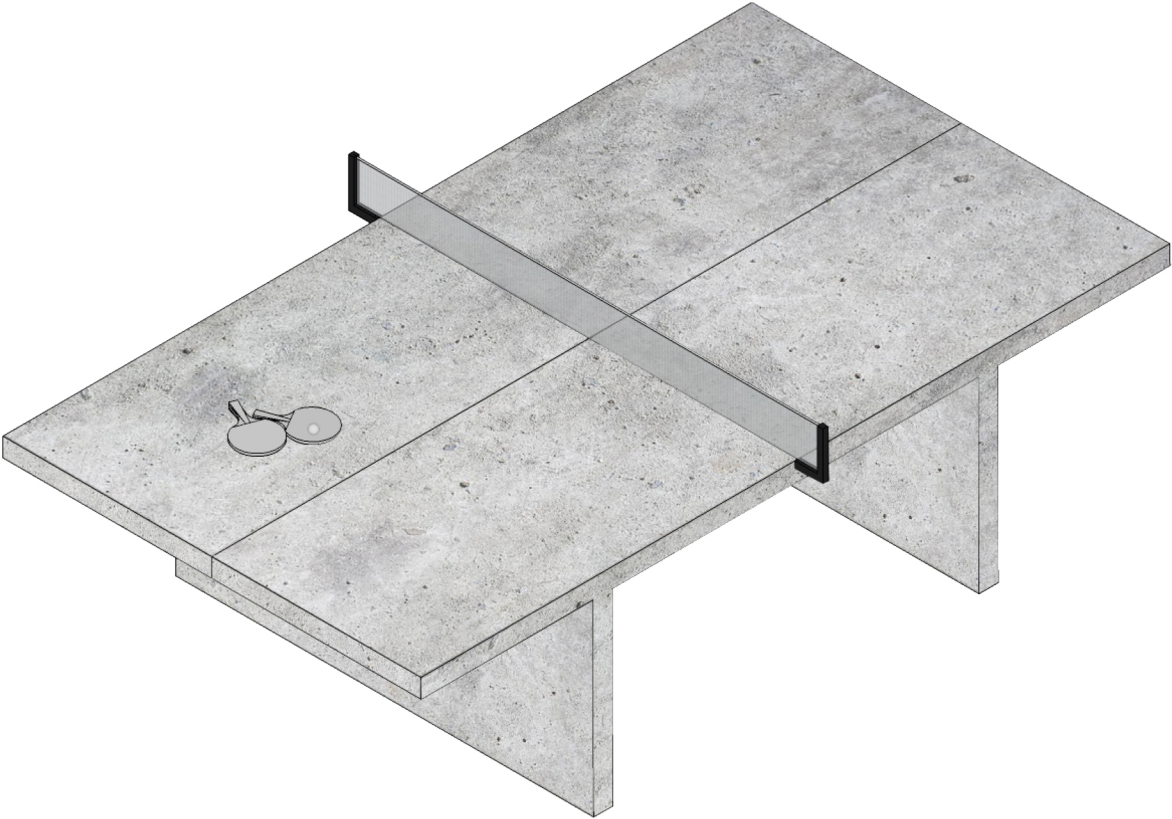
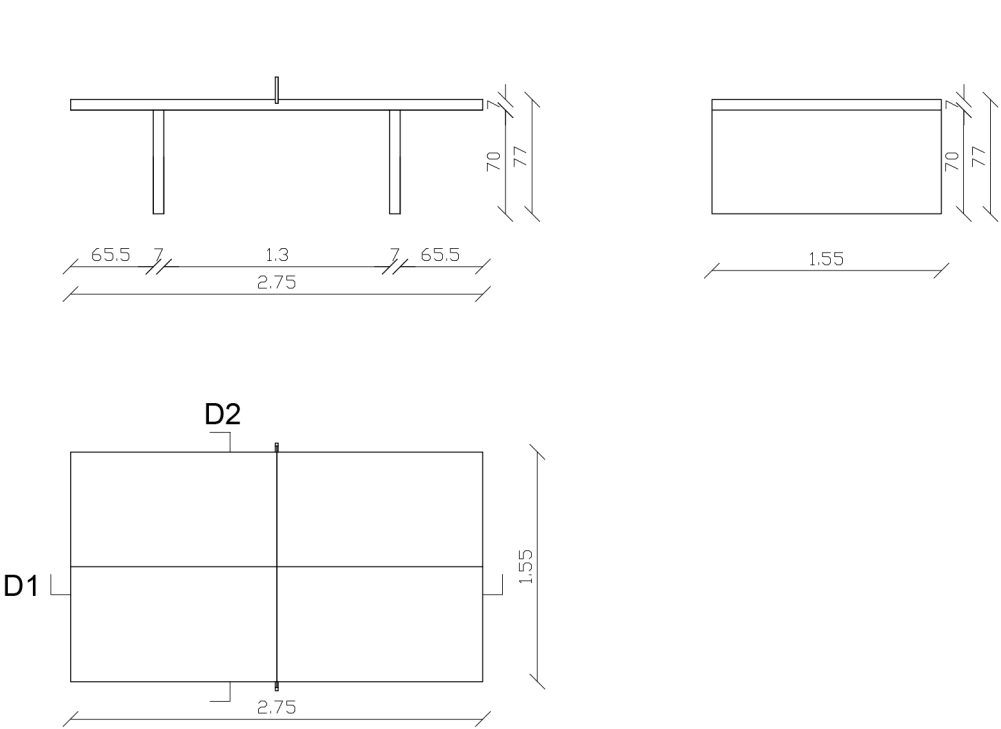




MASĂ DE PING-PONG