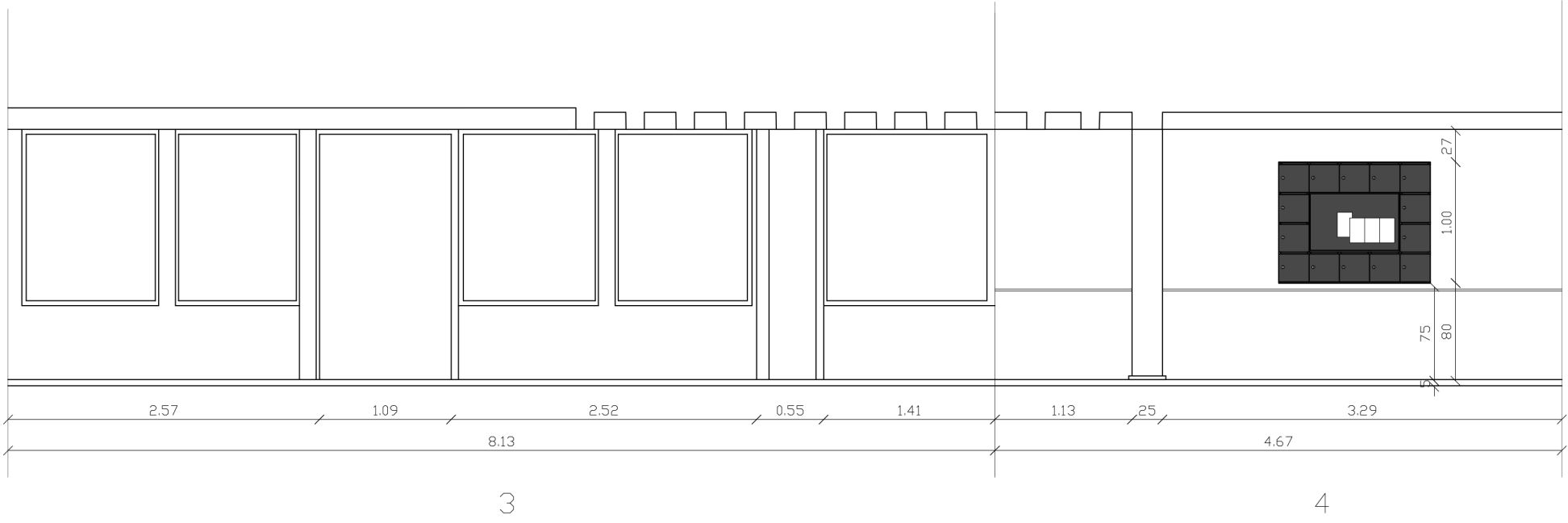
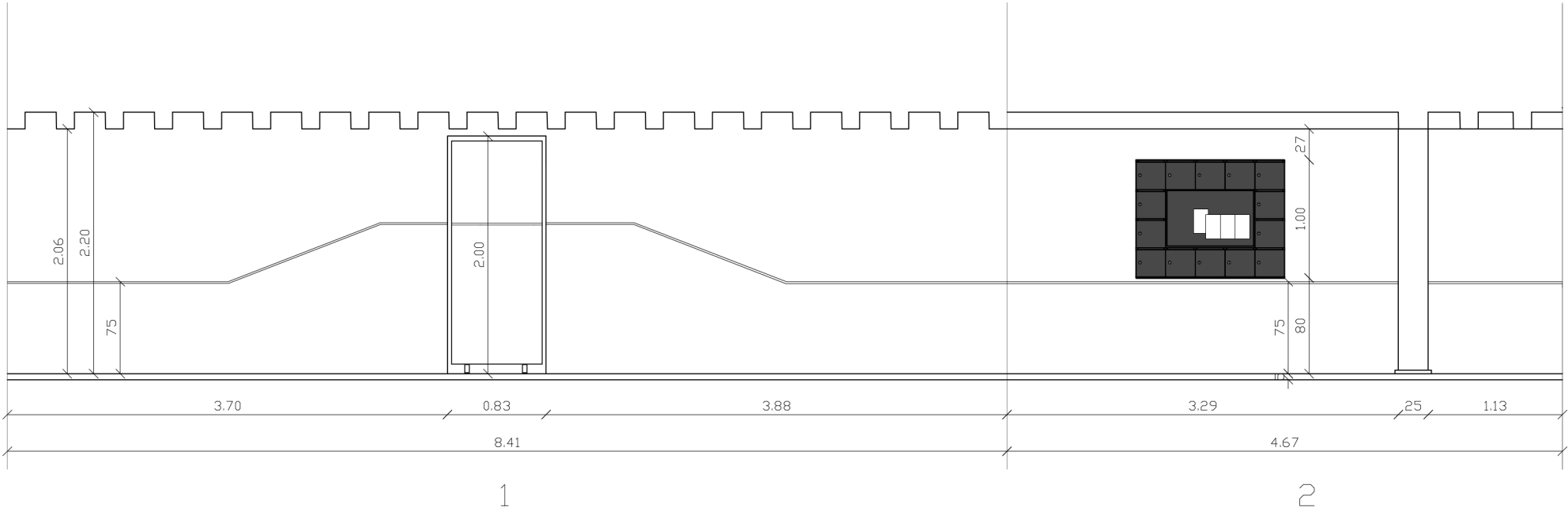


DESFĂȘURATELE PEREȚILOR 1:50