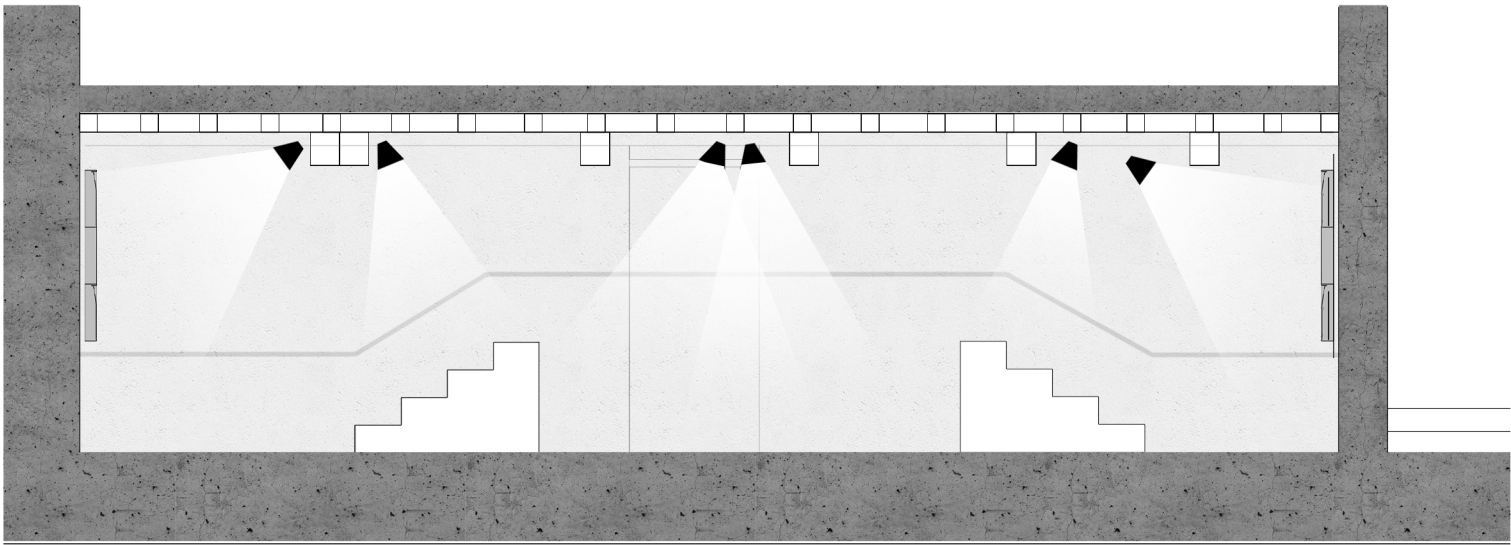




SECȚIUNE | SECTION 1:50